

## Corruption Perceptions Index 2018: Sources

**13 data sources were used to construct the Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) 2018:**

1. **AFDB** - African Development Bank Country Policy and Institutional Assessment 2016 – Study conducted on September-November 2016 and published on March 2017
2. **BF (SGI)** - Bertelsmann Stiftung Sustainable Governance Indicators 2018 – Study conducted from November 2016 to November 2017 and published in 2018
3. **BF(TI)\*** - Bertelsmann Stiftung Transformation Index 2017-2018 – Study conducted **from February 1, 2015 to January 31, 2017** and published **March 2018**
4. **EIU** - Economist Intelligence Unit Country Risk Service 2018 – Study is conducted continuously and updated summaries are provided monthly for 100 countries and quarterly for the rest. CPI draws on risk rating data available as of September 2017.
5. **FH\*** - Freedom House Nations in Transit 2018 – Study conducted **from January 1 to December 31, 2017** and published **on April 2018**
6. **GI\*** - Global Insight Business Conditions and Risk Indicators 2017 – Study conducted **from January 1 to December 31, 2017** and published **on September 2018**.<sup>1</sup>
7. **IMD** - IMD World Competitiveness Center World Competitiveness Yearbook Executive Opinion Survey 2018 – Study conducted on February-March 2018 and published on May 2018
8. **PERC** - Political and Economic Risk Consultancy Asian Intelligence 2018 – Study conducted on January-March 2018 and published on March 2018
9. **PRS\*** - The PRS Group International Country Risk Guide 2018 – Study conducted **from September 2017 to August 2018** and published **on October-December 2018**
10. **WB** - World Bank Country Policy and Institutional Assessment 2017 – Study conducted from January 1 to December 31, 2017 and published on June 2018
11. **WEF\*** - World Economic Forum Executive Opinion Survey 2018 – Study conducted **January-April 2018** and published **October 2018**

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<sup>1</sup> The data for CPI from HIS Global Insight was accessed through the World Bank World Governance Indicators portal, as HIS Global Insight stopped providing data to Transparency International in 2015. The last release of the World Bank World Governance Indicators was on September 2018.



12. **WJP** - World Justice Project Rule of Law Index Expert Survey 2017-2018 – Study conducted during 2017 and published on January 2018
13. **VDEM\*** - Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) 2018 – Study conducted **during 2017** and published **on April 2018**

*Note:* Sources marked with “\*” are those, which were used to calculate Armenia’s 2018 CPI.