

Levels of accountability in early COVID fiscal policy responses

Country	Transparency	Participation	Oversight	Accountability
Afghanistan	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Albania	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Algeria	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Angola	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Argentina	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Armenia	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Australia	Adequate Information	Limited Participation	Adequate Oversight	Adequate Accountability
Azerbaijan	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Bangladesh	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Benin	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Bolivia	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Botswana	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Brazil	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Adequate Oversight	Some Accountability
Bulgaria	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability
Burkina Faso	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Burundi	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Cambodia	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Cameroon	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Canada	Some Information	Limited Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Chad	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Chile	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
China	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Colombia	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability
Comoros	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Costa Rica	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Adequate Oversight	Some Accountability
Côte d'Ivoire	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Croatia	Adequate Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability
Czech Republic	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Dem. Rep. of Congo	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Dominican Republic	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Ecuador	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Egypt	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
El Salvador	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Equatorial Guinea	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Eswatini	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Ethiopia	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability

Country	Transparency	Participation	Oversight	Accountability
Fiji	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability
France	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Georgia	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Germany	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability
Ghana	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Guatemala	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Honduras	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Hungary	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
India	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Indonesia	Some Information	Limited Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability
Iraq	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Italy	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability
Jamaica	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Adequate Oversight	Some Accountability
Japan	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Jordan	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Kazakhstan	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Kenya	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Adequate Oversight	Limited Accountability
Kyrgyz Republic	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Lebanon	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Lesotho	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Liberia	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Macedonia	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Madagascar	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Malawi	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Malaysia	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Mali	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Mexico	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Moldova	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Mongolia	Adequate Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability
Morocco	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Mozambique	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Myanmar	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Namibia	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Nepal	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
New Zealand	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Adequate Oversight	Some Accountability
Nicaragua	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Niger	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Nigeria	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Norway	Adequate Information	Substantive Participation	Some Oversight	Adequate Accountability
Pakistan	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Papua New Guinea	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Paraguay	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Some Accountability

Country	Transparency	Participation	Oversight	Accountability
Peru	Substantive Information	Some Participation	Some Oversight	Adequate Accountability
Philippines	Substantive Information	Limited Participation	Substantive Oversight	Adequate Accountability
Poland	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Portugal	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Adequate Oversight	Some Accountability
Qatar	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Romania	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Russia	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Rwanda	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
São Tomé e Príncipe	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Saudi Arabia	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Senegal	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Serbia	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Sierra Leone	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Slovakia	Adequate Information	Limited Participation	Minimal Oversight	Some Accountability
Slovenia	Some Information	Limited Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
Somalia	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
South Africa	Some Information	Limited Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
South Korea	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
South Sudan	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Spain	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Sri Lanka	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Sudan	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Sweden	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Adequate Oversight	Some Accountability
Tajikistan	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Tanzania	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Thailand	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
The Gambia	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Timor-Leste	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Togo	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Limited Accountability
Trinidad and Tobago	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Tunisia	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Turkey	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Uganda	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Ukraine	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
United Kingdom	Some Information	Limited Participation	Some Oversight	Some Accountability
United States	Some Information	Minimal Participation	Substantive Oversight	Some Accountability
Venezuela	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Vietnam	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Limited Oversight	Limited Accountability
Yemen	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability
Zambia	Limited Information	Minimal Participation	Some Oversight	Limited Accountability
Zimbabwe	Minimal Information	Minimal Participation	Minimal Oversight	Minimal Accountability