

Transparency International 2008 Corruption Perceptions Index

A country or territory's **CPI Score** indicates the degree of public sector corruption as perceived by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt)

Country Rank	Country /Territory	CPI Score 2008	Standard Deviation	Confidence Intervals*	Surveys Used**
1	Denmark	9.3	0.2	9.1 - 9.4	6
1	Sweden	9.3	0.1	9.2 - 9.4	6
1	New Zealand	9.3	0.2	9.2 - 9.5	6
4	Singapore	9.2	0.3	9.0 - 9.3	9
5	Finland	9.0	0.8	8.4 - 9.4	6
5	Switzerland	9.0	0.4	8.7 - 9.2	6
7	Iceland	8.9	0.9	8.1 - 9.4	5
7	Netherlands	8.9	0.5	8.5 - 9.1	6
9	Australia	8.7	0.7	8.2 - 9.1	8
9	Canada	8.7	0.5	8.4 - 9.1	6
11	Luxembourg	8.3	0.8	7.8 - 8.8	6
12	Austria	8.1	0.8	7.6 - 8.6	6
12	Hong Kong	8.1	1	7.5 - 8.6	8
14	Germany	7.9	0.6	7.5 - 8.2	6
14	Norway	7.9	0.6	7.5 - 8.3	6
16	Ireland	7.7	0.3	7.5 - 7.9	6
16	United Kingdom	7.7	0.7	7.2 - 8.1	6
18	USA	7.3	0.9	6.7 - 7.7	8
18	Japan	7.3	0.5	7.0 - 7.6	8
18	Belgium	7.3	0.2	7.2 - 7.4	6
21	Saint Lucia	7.1	0.4	6.6 - 7.3	3
22	Barbados	7.0	0.5	6.5 - 7.3	4
23	France	6.9	0.7	6.5 - 7.3	6
23	Chile	6.9	0.5	6.5 - 7.2	7
23	Uruguay	6.9	0.5	6.5 - 7.2	5
26	Slovenia	6.7	0.5	6.5 - 7.0	8
27	Estonia	6.6	0.7	6.2 - 6.9	8
28	Spain	6.5	1	5.7 - 6.9	6
28	Qatar	6.5	0.9	5.6 - 7.0	4
28	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	6.5	1.5	4.7 - 7.3	3
31	Cyprus	6.4	0.8	5.9 - 6.8	3
32	Portugal	6.1	0.9	5.6 - 6.7	6
33	Israel	6.0	0.6	5.6 - 6.3	6
33	Dominica	6.0	1.3	4.7 - 6.8	3

Transparency International commissioned Prof. Dr J. Graf Lambsdorff of the University of Passau to produce the CPI table. For information on data and methodology, please consult the frequently asked questions and the CPI methodology:

www.transparency.org/surveys/#cpi or www.icgg.org

Explanatory notes

***Confidence range** provides a range of possible values of the CPI score. This reflects how a country's score may vary, depending on measurement precision. Nominally, with 5 percent probability the score is above this range and with another 5 percent it is below. However, particularly when only few sources are available, an unbiased estimate of the mean coverage probability is lower than the nominal value of 90%.

****Surveys used** refers to the number of surveys that assessed a country's performance. 13 surveys and expert assessments were used and at least 3 were required for a country to be included in the CPI.

Country Rank	Country /Territory	CPI Score 2008	Standard Deviation	Confidence Intervals	Surveys Used
35	United Arab Emirates	5.9	1.4	4.8 - 6.8	5
36	Botswana	5.8	1	5.2 - 6.4	6
36	Puerto Rico	5.8	1.1	5.0 - 6.6	4
36	Malta	5.8	0.6	5.3 - 6.3	4
39	Taiwan	5.7	0.5	5.4 - 6.0	9
40	South Korea	5.6	1.1	5.1 - 6.3	9
41	Mauritius	5.5	1.1	4.9 - 6.4	5
41	Oman	5.5	1.4	4.5 - 6.4	5
43	Macao	5.4	1.4	3.9 - 6.2	4
43	Bahrain	5.4	1.1	4.3 - 5.9	5
45	Bhutan	5.2	1.1	4.5 - 5.9	5
45	Czech Republic	5.2	1	4.8 - 5.9	8
47	Malaysia	5.1	1.1	4.5 - 5.7	9
47	Costa Rica	5.1	0.4	4.8 - 5.3	5
47	Hungary	5.1	0.6	4.8 - 5.4	8
47	Jordan	5.1	1.9	4.0 - 6.2	7
47	Cape Verde	5.1	1.6	3.4 - 5.6	3
52	Slovakia	5.0	0.7	4.5 - 5.3	8
52	Latvia	5.0	0.3	4.8 - 5.2	6
54	South Africa	4.9	0.5	4.5 - 5.1	8
55	Seychelles	4.8	1.7	3.7 - 5.9	4
55	Italy	4.8	1.2	4.0 - 5.5	6
57	Greece	4.7	0.6	4.2 - 5.0	6
58	Turkey	4.6	0.9	4.1 - 5.1	7
58	Lithuania	4.6	1	4.1 - 5.2	8
58	Poland	4.6	1	4.0 - 5.2	8
61	Namibia	4.5	1.1	3.8 - 5.1	6
62	Samoa	4.4	0.8	3.4 - 4.8	3
62	Croatia	4.4	0.7	4.0 - 4.8	8
62	Tunisia	4.4	1.6	3.5 - 5.5	6
65	Kuwait	4.3	1.4	3.3 - 5.2	5
65	Cuba	4.3	0.9	3.6 - 4.8	4
67	Ghana	3.9	0.8	3.4 - 4.5	6
67	Georgia	3.9	1.2	3.2 - 4.6	7
67	El Salvador	3.9	1	3.2 - 4.5	5
70	Romania	3.8	0.8	3.4 - 4.2	8
70	Colombia	3.8	1	3.3 - 4.5	7
72	Bulgaria	3.6	1.1	3.0 - 4.3	8
72	FYR Macedonia	3.6	1.1	2.9 - 4.3	6
72	Peru	3.6	0.6	3.4 - 4.1	6

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72	Mexico	3.6	0.4	3.4 - 3.9	7
72	China	3.6	1.1	3.1 - 4.3	9
72	Suriname	3.6	0.6	3.3 - 4.0	4
72	Trinidad and Tobago	3.6	0.7	3.1 - 4.0	4
72	Swaziland	3.6	1.1	2.9 - 4.3	4
80	Burkina Faso	3.5	1	2.9 - 4.2	7
80	Brazil	3.5	0.6	3.2 - 4.0	7
80	Saudi Arabia	3.5	0.7	3.0 - 3.9	5
80	Thailand	3.5	0.8	3.0 - 3.9	9
80	Morocco	3.5	0.8	3.0 - 4.0	6
85	Senegal	3.4	0.9	2.9 - 4.0	7
85	Panama	3.4	0.6	2.8 - 3.7	5
85	Serbia	3.4	0.8	3.0 - 4.0	6
85	Montenegro	3.4	1	2.5 - 4.0	5
85	Madagascar	3.4	1.1	2.8 - 4.0	7
85	Albania	3.4	0.1	3.3 - 3.4	5
85	India	3.4	0.3	3.2 - 3.6	10
92	Algeria	3.2	0.3	2.9 - 3.4	6
92	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	0.6	2.9 - 3.5	7
92	Sri Lanka	3.2	0.5	2.9 - 3.5	7
92	Lesotho	3.2	1	2.3 - 3.8	5
96	Gabon	3.1	0.3	2.8 - 3.3	4
96	Mali	3.1	0.4	2.8 - 3.3	6
96	Jamaica	3.1	0.3	2.8 - 3.3	5
96	Guatemala	3.1	1.2	2.3 - 4.0	5
96	Benin	3.1	0.5	2.8 - 3.4	6
96	Kiribati	3.1	0.5	2.5 - 3.4	3
102	Tanzania	3.0	0.6	2.5 - 3.3	7
102	Lebanon	3.0	1	2.2 - 3.6	4
102	Rwanda	3.0	0.4	2.7 - 3.2	5
102	Dominican Republic	3.0	0.4	2.7 - 3.2	5
102	Bolivia	3.0	0.3	2.8 - 3.2	6
102	Djibouti	3.0	0.7	2.2 - 3.3	4
102	Mongolia	3.0	0.5	2.6 - 3.3	7
109	Armenia	2.9	0.4	2.6 - 3.1	7
109	Belize	2.9	1.2	1.8 - 3.7	3
109	Argentina	2.9	0.7	2.5 - 3.3	7
109	Vanuatu	2.9	0.5	2.5 - 3.2	3
109	Solomon Islands	2.9	0.5	2.5 - 3.2	3
109	Moldova	2.9	1.1	2.4 - 3.7	7
115	Mauritania	2.8	1.2	2.2 - 3.7	7
115	Maldives	2.8	1.7	1.7 - 4.3	4
115	Niger	2.8	0.5	2.4 - 3.0	6
115	Malawi	2.8	0.6	2.4 - 3.1	6
115	Zambia	2.8	0.4	2.5 - 3.0	7
115	Egypt	2.8	0.7	2.4 - 3.2	6
121	Togo	2.7	1.4	1.9 - 3.7	6

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121	Viet Nam	2.7	0.7	2.4 - 3.1	9
121	Nigeria	2.7	0.5	2.3 - 3.0	7
121	Sao Tome and Principe	2.7	0.6	2.1 - 3.1	3
121	Nepal	2.7	0.5	2.4 - 3.0	6
126	Indonesia	2.6	0.6	2.3 - 2.9	10
126	Honduras	2.6	0.5	2.3 - 2.9	6
126	Ethiopia	2.6	0.6	2.2 - 2.9	7
126	Uganda	2.6	0.7	2.2 - 3.0	7
126	Guyana	2.6	0.2	2.4 - 2.7	4
126	Libya	2.6	0.6	2.2 - 3.0	5
126	Eritrea	2.6	1.3	1.7 - 3.6	5
126	Mozambique	2.6	0.4	2.4 - 2.9	7
134	Nicaragua	2.5	0.4	2.2 - 2.7	6
134	Pakistan	2.5	0.7	2.0 - 2.8	7
134	Comoros	2.5	0.8	1.9 - 3.0	3
134	Ukraine	2.5	0.5	2.2 - 2.8	8
138	Paraguay	2.4	0.5	2.0 - 2.7	5
138	Liberia	2.4	0.7	1.8 - 2.8	4
138	Tonga	2.4	0.4	1.9 - 2.6	3
141	Yemen	2.3	0.7	1.9 - 2.8	5
141	Cameroon	2.3	0.7	2.0 - 2.7	7
141	Iran	2.3	0.5	1.9 - 2.5	4
141	Philippines	2.3	0.4	2.1 - 2.5	9
145	Kazakhstan	2.2	0.7	1.8 - 2.7	6
145	Timor-Leste	2.2	0.4	1.8 - 2.5	4
147	Syria	2.1	0.6	1.6 - 2.4	5
147	Bangladesh	2.1	0.5	1.7 - 2.4	7
147	Russia	2.1	0.6	1.9 - 2.5	8
147	Kenya	2.1	0.4	1.9 - 2.4	7
151	Laos	2.0	0.5	1.6 - 2.3	6
151	Ecuador	2.0	0.3	1.8 - 2.2	5
151	Papua New Guinea	2.0	0.6	1.6 - 2.3	6
151	Tajikistan	2.0	0.5	1.7 - 2.3	8
151	Central African Republic	2.0	0.3	1.9 - 2.2	5
151	Côte d'Ivoire	2.0	0.7	1.7 - 2.5	6
151	Belarus	2.0	0.7	1.6 - 2.5	5
158	Azerbaijan	1.9	0.4	1.7 - 2.1	8
158	Burundi	1.9	0.7	1.5 - 2.3	6
158	Congo, Republic	1.9	0.1	1.8 - 2.0	6
158	Sierra Leone	1.9	0.1	1.8 - 2.0	5
158	Venezuela	1.9	0.1	1.8 - 2.0	7
158	Guinea-Bissau	1.9	0.2	1.8 - 2.0	3
158	Angola	1.9	0.5	1.5 - 2.2	6
158	Gambia	1.9	0.6	1.5 - 2.4	5
166	Uzbekistan	1.8	0.7	1.5 - 2.2	8
166	Turkmenistan	1.8	0.5	1.5 - 2.2	5
166	Zimbabwe	1.8	0.5	1.5 - 2.1	7

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166	Cambodia	1.8	0.2	1.7 - 1.9	7
166	Kyrgyzstan	1.8	0.2	1.7 - 1.9	7
171	Congo, Democratic Republic	1.7	0.2	1.6 - 1.9	6
171	Equatorial Guinea	1.7	0.2	1.5 - 1.8	4
173	Guinea	1.6	0.4	1.3 - 1.9	6
173	Chad	1.6	0.2	1.5 - 1.7	6
173	Sudan	1.6	0.2	1.5 - 1.7	6
176	Afghanistan	1.5	0.3	1.1 - 1.6	4
177	Haiti	1.4	0.4	1.1 - 1.7	4
178	Iraq	1.3	0.3	1.1 - 1.6	4
178	Myanmar	1.3	0.4	1.0 - 1.5	4
180	Somalia	1.0	0.6	0.5 - 1.4	4